

President	Domestic Policy	Foreign Policy
John F. Kennedy 1961-1963	Civil Rights Peace Corps Increased minimum wage, Social Security	Cold War, Bay of Pigs, Cuban Missile Crisis Alliance for Progress (Lat. America)
Lyndon B. Johnson 1963-1969	Great Society - War on Poverty	Vietnam War
Richard M. Nixon 1969-1974	New federalism Price controls - oil embargo by OPEC Created the Clean Air Act & the EPA Title IX (women) Watergate scandal	Ended Vietnam War Opened relations with China Ping-Pong diplomacy <b>Detente</b>
Gerald R. Ford 1974-1977	Pardoned Nixon	Continued to de-escalate the Cold War Congress blocked most initiatives

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President	Domestic Policy	Foreign Policy
Jimmy Carter 1977-1981	Ineffective against economic slump Inability to handle energy crisis	Supported Human Rights Afghanistan - Soviet invasion Camp David Accords SALT II Returned Panama Canal
Ronald Reagan 1981-1989	Reaganomics - Tax cuts for the rich Woman to Supreme Court War on Drugs (Just say no!)	Iran-Contra affair Cold War Star Wars & military buildup
George H.W. Bush 1989-1993	<i>"Read my lips - no new taxes"</i>	Ousted Noriega from Panama START I treaty with USSR Gulf War (Iraq)
William J. Clinton 1993-2001	Family and Medical Leave Act Don't Ask, Don't Tell Scandals	NAFTA Bosnia conflict & Dayton Agreement
George W. Bush 2001-2009	Faith-based initiatives International Space Station No Child Left Behind	War on Terror

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	S.C. CASE	Pg#	Make a note of the ISSUE	DATE
	Peter Zenger		<b>Published a <u>nspp</u> in opposition to colonial gov't; Impact: freedom of speech upheld</b>	1735
*1	<u>Marbury v. Madison</u>		What is court's role in gov't? Judicial Review. <b>Impact:</b> Court's role of judicial review to determine constitutionality of laws	1803
*2	McCulloch v. Maryland		Md.'s attempt to tax the 2 <sup>nd</sup> BOUS. <b>IMPACT:</b> BOUS was constitutional. The "necessary & proper clause" allowed gov't the rt. To use its powers not specifically prohibited by Const	1819
*3	Dartmouth College v. Woodward		Revoking charter. <b>Impact:</b> a contract is a contract is a contract. Let to investor confidence in businesses.	1819
*4	Gibbons v. Ogden		Congress has authority to regulate intrastate trade that relates to interstate commerce. <b>Impact:</b> Fed'l gov't has authority to reg. almost everything that crosses state boundaries	1824
*5	Worcester v. Georgia		This decision overturned Worcester's conviction and voided the GA. Law that regulated the Cherokee nation. <b>Impact:</b> Pres. Jackson refused to enforce it & this led to Trail of Tears.	1832
*6	<u>Dred Scott v. Sanford</u>		SC ruled that a slave is still a slave- property- even when taken to a free territory. <b>Impact:</b> it was a prime factor leading to Civil War	1857
*7	Munn v. Illinois		Upheld an Illinois law regulating RR rates <u>bec.</u> Movement of grain was a public interest. <b>Impact:</b> Granger law that led to reg. of businesses	1877
*8	<u>Plessy v. Ferguson</u>		Separate but equal statute prevails. <b>Impact:</b> delayed equality for another 75 yrs. Eventually overturned by Brown v. Bd. Of Ed.	1896

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*9	Northern Securities Co. v. the US		Any company that eliminated competition in interstate commerce could be reg. by Sherman A-T	1904
*10	<u>Schenck v. the US</u>		Freedom of Speech is not absolute. <b>Impact:</b> Clear and Present Danger	1919
*11	Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States		New Deal – FDR was regulating certain businesses; Decision: unanimously said that the Congress cannot delegate leg. Power to the Pres. NIRA <u>decl</u> unconst. <b>Impact:</b> led to Court packing scheme.	1935
*12	<u>W. Va State Bd. Of Ed. v. Barnette</u>		1 <sup>st</sup> Am. The SC upheld that forcing school children to salute flag was unconstitutional. <b>Impact:</b> Civil liberties are upheld.	1943
*13	<u>Korematsu v. the US</u>		J-A's were required to report to detention centers during WW II. <b>Impact:</b> during times of war, civil liberties can be curbed.	1944
*14	Brown v. Bd. Of Education		Overtured <u>Plessy v. Ferguson</u> . Separate but Equal has no place in Ed. <b>Impact:</b> Desegregation in schools, Little Rock, ARK	1954
*15	<u>Mapp v. Ohio</u>		Illegally obtained evidence is illegal. <b>Impact:</b> all illegally obtained evidence, whether in state or <u>fed'l</u> , must be excluded.	1961

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*16	Engle v. Vitale	Nondenominational mandatory prayer in NY schools. SC ruled that it violated 1 <sup>st</sup> Am. <b>Impact:</b> separation of church & state upheld.	1962
*17	Baker v. Carr/Reynolds v. Sims	14 <sup>th</sup> Am. Redistricting- "one man, one vote" ruling; <b>Impact:</b> everyone should have equal votes & equal representation	1962
*18	Gideon v. Wainwright	14 <sup>th</sup> Am. Can Congress regulate interstate commerce? <b>Impact:</b> fed'l control of interstate business, incl. tv, banking, etc.	1963
*19	Escobedo v. Illinois	6 <sup>th</sup> Am. Illegally obtained confessions illegal! <b>Impact:</b> Rts. of accused protected	1964
*20	Heart of Atlanta Motel v. U.S.	Civil Rights Act of 1964 outlawed race discrimination in public accom., including motels; Even if it is a local est. <b>Impact:</b> Civil rts. protected	1964
*21	Miranda v. Arizona	5 <sup>th</sup> , 6 <sup>th</sup> & 14 <sup>th</sup> Am. Miranda claimed he was not warned prior to any questioning that he had a right to counsel. <b>Impact:</b> upheld citizens' rights to fair trial in state courts.	1966

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*22	Tinker v. Des Moines	1 <sup>st</sup> Am. Tinker children were protesting Vietnam War by wearing armbands. <b>Impact:</b> Freedom of speech upheld even in schools	1969
*23	New York Times Co. v. the US	1 <sup>st</sup> Am. Leaking of Pentagon papers. <b>Impact:</b> Freedom of press upheld;	1971
*24	Furman v. Georgia	8 <sup>th</sup> Am. Death penalty statutes overturned, citing arbitrariness of use of sentence; <b>Impact:</b> states rewrote their death penalty statutes	1972
*25	Roe v. Wade	9 <sup>th</sup> Am. Challenge to Texas' abortion laws. Court upheld woman's right to choose; <b>Impact:</b> states could not reg. abortion in 1 <sup>st</sup> 3 months of preg.	1973
*26	US v. Nixon	Coverup of Watergate; <b>Impact:</b> No one, not even the President, is above the law.	1974
*27	Regents of the U of Calif v. Bakke	14 <sup>th</sup> Am. Affirmative Action program reserved 16 of 100 slots for disadvantaged citizens. Court did not overturn AAAction. <b>Impact:</b> race can be a factor but cannot be only factor in making such decisions.	1978
*28	N.J. v. T.L.O.	4 <sup>th</sup> Am. Unreasonable S & S; <b>Impact:</b> only need reasonable grounds for S & S beg. Of necessity of maintaining discipline.	1985
*29	Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier	1 <sup>st</sup> Am. School <del>Ngp</del> ; School authorities can censor <del>ngp</del> when it's part of school curric <b>Impact:</b> Freedom of speech limited in schools	1988
*30	Clinton v. City of New York	Line-Item Veto. <b>Impact:</b> Pres. Must accept or reject legislation in its entirety. To do otherwise would give the Pres. Leg. power	1998

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